

$$x = (R-r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} + c \cos \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, y = (R-r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, t \in R.$$

$$x = (R-r) \cos \varphi + c \cos \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R-r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in R.$$

$$x = -\frac{r}{2} \cos 2t, y = -\frac{r}{2} \sin 2t$$

$t \in (0; 2\pi)$

$$R = \frac{r}{2}, c = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{r}{2} \cos \varphi, y = -\frac{r}{2} \sin \varphi$$

$\varphi \in (0; 4\pi)$