

$$x = (R-r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} + c \cos \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, y = (R-r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R-r)t}{R}, t \in R.$$

$$x = (R-r) \cos \varphi + c \cos \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, y = (R-r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R-r)\varphi}{r}, \varphi \in R.$$

$$x = 2r \cos \frac{t}{3} + 2r \cos \frac{2t}{3}, y = 2r \sin \frac{t}{3} - 2r \sin \frac{2t}{3}$$

$$t \in (0; 6\pi)$$

$$x = 2r \cos \varphi + 2r \cos 2\varphi, y = 2r \sin \varphi - 2r \sin 2\varphi$$

$$\varphi \in (0; 2\pi)$$

$$R = 3r, c = 2r$$