

Epicykloida – predĺžená

$c > r > 0, R > 0$

$$x = (R+r) \cos \frac{rt}{R} - c \cos \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, \quad y = (R+r) \sin \frac{rt}{R} - c \sin \frac{(R+r)t}{R}, \quad t \in R.$$

$$x = (R+r) \cos \varphi - c \cos \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, \quad y = (R+r) \sin \varphi - c \sin \frac{(R+r)\varphi}{r}, \quad \varphi \in R.$$

$$x = \frac{17r}{9} \cos \frac{9t}{8} - 4r \cos \frac{17t}{8}, \quad y = \frac{17r}{9} \sin \frac{9t}{8} - 4r \sin \frac{17t}{8} \quad x = \frac{17r}{9} \cos \varphi - 4r \cos \frac{17\varphi}{9}, \quad y = \frac{17r}{9} \sin \varphi - 4r \sin \frac{17\varphi}{9}$$
$$t \in \langle 0; 16\pi \rangle \quad \varphi \in \langle 0; 18\pi \rangle$$

$$R = \frac{8r}{9}, \quad c = 4r$$